

# AI ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE



## HISTORICAL MILESTONES

- 1950 Turing test
- 1997 Deep Blue
- 2016 AlfaGo
- 2020 ChatGPT 3
- 2022 DALL-E 2
- 2024 Sora



## DEEP LEARNING

- CNN - Convolutional Neural Network
- RNN - Recurrent Neural Network
- GAN - Generative Adversarial Network
- Generator, Discriminator, Transformers
- Attention Mechanisms
- Encoder-Decoder Architectures

## TERMINOLOGY

- Generative AI, LLM, Prompt
- Natural Language Processing
- Speech Recognition
- AGI, Singularity, ASI
- Hallucinations, Context Size
- Agents, AIA, Emerging Abilities
- GPU, Tensors, CUDA
- Jailbreak, Prompt Injection, Prompt Hacking

## PREDICTIONS

- Singularity in 2024-25
- Employment crisis in 2025-26
  - programmers
  - finance
  - teaching
  - medicine

## FUNDAMENTALS

- Machine Learning: -without explicit programming-
  - deep learning (complex neural networks)
  - Supervised and Unsupervised Learning
- Genetic Algorithms
- Search Algorithms
- Continuous Learning
  - retraining and reinforcement learning
- big data
  - Data Mining · Clustering
  - Data Engineer - builds data infrastructure
  - Data Scientist - analyzes patterns and trends
- Cybernetics -control and communication systems-
- Computer Vision -seeing and understanding it-

## ALREADY AVAILABLE FUNCTIONALITIES

- Finance: Fraud detection
  - risk analysis
  - investment management
- Healthcare: Diagnostic assistance
  - surgery assistance
- Science: drug development
  - algorithms AlfaDev
  - new materials GNoME
  - protein structure discovery
- Entertainment: Recommendations
  - more realistic games - generating music
- Education: Personalized learning
  - student evaluation
  - virtual tutoring
- Transportation: Autonomous vehicles
  - traffic management - route planning
  - waste management
- Manufacturing: - Automation
  - quality control
  - product. process optimization
- Agriculture: Crop monitoring
  - climate prediction
  - resource management
- Others: Customer service
  - machine translation
  - marketing and publicity

## LEARNING

- languages ● Deepai
- summaries
- questions & answers
- training
- self-evaluation
- writing improvement

## ARTS

- generación de:
- image ● SDXD
  - video ● Canva
  - sound / voice ● Narakeet
  - writing ● audio
  - songs ● Suno AI

## RESEARCH

- AI powered searches
  - Gemini ● Perplexity
  - Copilot
- Assess consensus
  - Consensus
- Scientific literature
- Update papers
- Find resources
  - ChatPDF
  - Resoomer
- Identify target areas

## AI'S PROGRAMMING

- Function libraries
- Programming languages
- Free courses (without lock-in) in universities on YouTube
- ...

## ACCESSIBLE + FREE

- Equal opportunity
- Educational independence
- +diversity -clientelism

## LEARNING SITUATIONS

- How to generate ... ?
- What precautions to take?
- What values do we need?
- How to program with AI?
- Which IA tools to use for what?

## TEACHING

- Preparing materials
- Searching for information
- Summarizing topics
- Question and answer
- Exams and tests
- Evaluation
- Preparing Learning S.
- Fraud detection ??
- AI Plagiarism Checker
- plagiarism detector
- Smodin.io

## VALUES

- Artificial intelligence**
- Ethics: 2 approaches, principles, values
  - Auditability/Transparency, Justice
  - Privacy, Security, Well-being
  - Ethical Responsibility
  - Equality, Democracy, Sustainability
  - Asimov's Laws of Robotics, Alignment, common good
  - Control/Autonomy, Non-maleficence...
  - Exploration and advancement in science & tech.
- Users**
- Critical Thinking, Responsibility
  - Honesty, Discretion

## FREE SOFTWARE

- Open standards
- OpenSource
  - access to training data
- A safeguard against:
  - monopolies
  - vendor lock in
  - the free drug tactic
  - clientelism
  - corruption
  - impunity
- Existing free software:
  - Hadoop ● Spark
  - pandas ● Scikit-learn